Congress of the United States

Washington, **DC** 20515

November 22, 2004

The Honorable Colin Powell Secretary, U.S. Department of State 2201 C Street, NW Washington, D.C. 20520

Dear Secretary Powell:

We are writing to express our great concern with the decision that the State Department will now refer to the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM) as "the Republic of Macedonia." This sudden, unilateral departure from the long-standing US, UN, EU and NATO policy is counterproductive. Such actions interfere with the very successful efforts of our long-time ally, Greece, to bring economic prosperity to FYROM and bring peace and stability to the Balkans. Greece is the number one investor in FYROM and these two countries have been strengthening bilateral relations on many fronts.

This is more than an issue of a name for the Greek people. As you may recall, over 50,000 Greek-Americans attended a May 31, 1992, memorial service in Washington, D.C. for the 42,000 Greek citizens who lost their lives when this part of the former Yugoslavia first tried to create a "Macedonia" nation. When those lives were lost, our Secretary of State, Edward Stettinius, Jr., called "talk of a Macedonian nation...unjustified demagoguery representing no ethnic nor political reality" and "a cloak for aggressive intentions against Greece."

The momentum of this incendiary movement had, in recent years, been dampened down by U.S. intervention and by U.N.-sponsored efforts to resolve differences over FYROM's name. In fact, recently the Greek and FYROM foreign ministers jointly announced their intention to accelerate these U.N. efforts. This unilateral U.S. action mitigates away from peaceful, constructive efforts to negotiate this issue. As well, it contradicts the historical facts about Macedonia and unnecessarily injures the culture of our faithful ally, Greece.

We respectfully request that the State Department return to the long-standing policy of referring to FYROM as such. In addition, we strongly urge you to work hard to assure that no other UN countries break with this UN policy and to strongly support, as Archbishop Demetrios has requested, UN-sponsored efforts to reach a solution on the name that is acceptable to both the people of Greece and FYROM.

Thank you for your attention in this matter.

Sincerely,

MICHAEL BILIRAKIS

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

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